45 47 Q. And did you have a role in that? 1 being asserted? 2 2 A. Yes. 3 Q. Do you know what the purpose of including two 3 Q. Did you have any conversations with 4 forms of nonphoto ID in HB 218 was? 4 constituents about HB 218? MR. FREDERICK: I'll make the same 5 5 A. Yes. 6 objection. 6 Q. How many? 7 But I think she's just asking just a A. How many conversations or how many 8 yes-or-no question, so you may answer whether or not you 8 constituents? Sorry. 9 9 Q. That's an important distinction. Let's start 10 A. I was not part of how House Bill developed in 10 with how many constituents. 11 the House. My personal belief is that they included two 11 A. Verbally, I probably spoke to five to ten 12 forms of voter ID in order to get the necessary votes to 12 13 move it out of the House. 13 Q. Did you speak to any of these constituents on 14 Q. Okay. 14 multiple occasions? 15 MS. MARANZANO: And just to clarify the 15 A. Yes. 16 record, it's my understanding that Mr. Sweeten has 16 Q. About how many did you speak to on multiple 17 actually alerted the court that you all are going to 17 occasions? 18 allow witnesses to answer questions about legislative 18 A. How many constituents? 19 purpose. I missed the e-mail, but that's my 19 Q. Uh-huh. understanding of what has happened, so ... 20 A. One. 21 MR. FREDERICK: No. Consistent, I think, 21 Q. And was this a conversation on the phone? In 22 with what we have tried to convey yesterday and today, 22 person? In another means? 23 we will permit testimony about legislative purpose to 23 A. Most of the time, the conversations with this 24 the extent that is available from nonprivileged sources. 24 one constituent were in person. 25 MS. MARANZANO: Okay. This might be 25 Q. Have -- I'm sorry. 46 1 something that we discuss with the court later. 1 A. Otherwise, I might have spoken to him once or 2 Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) Did Senator Fraser have any 2 twice on the phone. role in the development of HB 218? 3 Q. Was anybody else party to the conversations 4 that occurred in person? 5 Q. Did the Senator take a public position on HB 5 A. The Senator may or may not have been part of 6 218? 6 the conversations. I don't remember 2007 very well. A. Yes 7 Q. Does the Senator meet with any constituent who 8 Q. What position was that? 8 comes to his office if he's in the office? 9 A. In favor. 9 A. If the Senator is in the office, in a meeting 10 Q. Did you play any role with regard to advising 10 or on the phone, he will visit with constituents. 11 the Senator on that position? 11 Q. Do you recall if he met with anybody, any 12 A. Yes. 12 constituent about HB 218? 13 Q. Did you recommend that he support the bill? 13 A. The same constituents that I met with on 14 A. Yes. 14 several occasions, I think the Senator met with. 15 Q. And what was that recommendation based upon? 15 Q. Who was this constituent? 16 MR. FREDERICK: Object to the extent the 16 A. Skipper Wallace. Q. Why was he particularly interested in HB 218? 17 question calls for thoughts and mental impressions about 17 18 pending legislation or asks for the substance of MR. FREDERICK: Object to the extent that 18 19 communications of legislators' staff, state agencies. 19 calls for the substance of communications with a TLC and constituents, I will instruct you not to 20 20 constituent or a legislator or staff for the thoughts answer. If you can answer without relying on that 21 21 and mental impressions about pending legislation; I 22 material, you may do so. 22 instruct you not to answer. 23 A. I cannot answer. 23 I can't answer because of privilege. 24 Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) Okay. And just so we have a 24 Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) Did these conversations all 25 clear record, you cannot answer because of the privilege 25 take place in the Senator's office?

49 51 1 A. I don't remember, but probably, yes. By 1 conversations or e-mails or other written 2 "office," you mean our general office because I have a 2 communications? 3 -- so there's three rooms, so in that space? A. I would assume in 2007, most of our Q. In Senator Fraser's office complex --4 conversations were verbal, either on the phone or in 5 A. Yes. Okay. Right. 5 6 Q. - in the Capitol. 6 Q. Did Senator Fraser have any communications with 7 A. Okay. the Executive Branch about HB 218? 8 Q. Okay. Thank you for clarifying that. 8 A. I don't know. 9 9 Did either you or the Senator ask Q. Did you communicate with any interest groups or 10 Mr. Wallace to comment, to speak about HB 218? 10 lobbyists about HB 218? 11 A. No. Are we still talking about 2007? 11 A. I don't remember. 12 Q. We're still talking about 2007 right now. 12 Q. Did you communicate with any election officials 13 A. Thank you. No. 13 about HB 218? 14 Q. We'll get to the other bills at some point. 14 A. Election officials outside of the Secretary of 15 What was the nature of your conversation 15 State's Office? 16 with Mr. Wallace? 16 Q. Yes, that's right. NonExecutive Branch 17 MR. FREDERICK: I'll object and instruct 17 election officials. 18 you not to answer to the extent that you would reveal 18 A. Yes. 19 the substance of the conversation. You may testify as 19 Q. Who did you communicate with? 20 to the general subject matter only, and to the extent 20 A. Well, Skipper as County Chair. I think that I 21 you can do that, you may answer. Otherwise, I instruct 21 also spoke with the Republican Party of Texas. 22 you not to answer the question. 22 Q. How many times did you speak with the 23 23 Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) And are you going to -Republican Party of Texas? 24 24 I'm going to assert privilege. A. Probably once. 25 Q. All right. 25 Q. Who from the Republican Party of Texas did you 50 52 1 MS. MARANZANO: So that I'm clear, 1 speak with? Mr. Frederick, is your position that unsolicited 2 A. I don't know. conversations with constituents are also covered by 3 Q. Was that an in-person conversation or a privilege? 4 conversation by phone, e-mail? 5 MR. FREDERICK: Yes. 5 A. Most likely, it was by phone. 6 Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) Did you or Senator Fraser Q. And when was that? communicate with any members of the Executive Branch 7 A. It was sometime in May, April May of 2009. 8 about HB 218? 8 2007. I'm sorry. 9 A. I don't remember. I'm sorry. I'm probably 9 Q. Anyone else a party to that conversation? 10 sure that I talked to Ann McGeehan in the Secretary of 10 11 State's Office. Other than that, I don't remember. 11 Q. Did the Republican Party of Texas also speak to 12 Q. What did you talk to Ann McGeehan about? 12 Senator Fraser about HB 218? MR. FREDERICK: I'll object again, and 13 13 A. No. 14 instruct you not to answer to the extent it requires you 14 Q. And how do you know that? 15 to disclose the substance of your conversation with 15 A. Because the Senator doesn't speak to the 16 Ms. McGeehan about pending or proposed legislation. To 16 Republican Party of Texas. I do. 17 the extent you can answer by giving the general subject 17 Q. What was the nature of your conversation with the Republican Party of Texas? 18 matter, you may do so. 18 19 A. Generally, I'm sure you've heard Ann. Ann was 19 A. I might have been asking about witnesses and 20 responsible for the Elections Division. Generally, we 20 testifying and just generally about the bill. 21 spoke of how they would implement the bill. 21 Q. When you say witnesses and testifying, are you Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) About how many times did you 22 talking about for --23 speak with Ms. McGeehan? 23 A. For the State Affairs Committee. 24 A. I don't remember. 24 Q. Did you talk to the Republican Party of Texas 25 Q. Do you remember whether those were 25 about the substance of HB 218?

55 53 A. I don't remember. I don't think so, but I MR. FREDERICK: I'll give you the same 1 2 2 don't remember. instruction. I instruct you not to answer to the extent 3 Q. Did you have any communications or -- well, let 3 that it would reveal thoughts and mental impressions 4 me: Are there any other election officials that you 4 about pending legislation or the substance of 5 spoke with about HB 218? 5 conversations between you and Senator Fraser or members 6 A. Not that I know of. of the Lieutenant Governor's staff or the Lieutenant 7 Q. Did you have any conversations with any groups Governor. But to the extent you can identify the representing minority voters about HB 218? 8 8 subject matter without revealing the substance of the 9 9 A. I don't remember. conversations, you may answer the question. 10 Q. Did you have any conversations with the Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) Can you answer? 11 Lieutenant Governor's Office about HB 218? 11 A. I'm trying to decide if I can. 12 12 A. Yes. Q. Okay. 13 Q. How many? 13 A. We generally spoke about the process of moving 14 14 A. I don't remember. A dozen, two dozen. the bill in the Senate. 15 15 Q. Who did you have those conversations with? Q. Did you have any discussions with anyone in the 16 16 Lieutenant Governor's Office about the impact of HB 218 A. His executive staff, Julia Rathgeber. I'm 17 trying to remember if Blaine Brunson was chief of staff 17 on minority voters? 18 18 A. No. then or not. I can't remember if Blaine was or not. 19 And then whoever staffed State Affairs for Lieutenant 19 Q. Did you have conversations with anybody about 20 Governor, and I don't know who was at the time, either. 20 the impact of HB 218 on minority voters? 21 Q. Did you say his executive staff? Is that what 21 A. I don't remember. 22 22 you said initially? Q. Do you keep any record of meetings that you 23 A. Yeah. 23 have? 24 24 Q. Does he have --A. No. 25 A. Well - go ahead. 25 Q. None? 54 56 1 Q. I was going to ask: Does he have an executive 1 A. Not from 2007. 2 staff that's distinguishable from legislative staff? 2 Q. How about from 2009? 3 A. No. I said executive staff because there's 3 A. No. 4 like three or four people that sit upstairs with him. I 4 Q. How about from 2011? 5 just classified them that way. 5 A. There might be some stuff on my calendar from 6 Q. Okay. So you believe that you spoke with Julia 6 2011 Rathgeber potentially? 7 Q. Do you keep any record of meetings or 8 A. It's Rathgeber. 8 conversations the Senator has? 9 Q. And you said Blain Brunson possibly? 9 A No 10 10 A. If he was chief of staff in 2007, then, yes. Q. Does the Senator keep such a record? 11 Q. And potentially whoever was staffing his State 11 A. Of meetings that he's had in the past, only to 12 Affairs issues? 12 the extent that his calendar is stored electronically, A. Uh-huh. 13 13 and if that meeting made it to the calendar. Q. And when were these conversations? 14 Q. Who keeps that calendar in your office? Does 15 A. I would have to look at the record of when the 15 the Senator keep his own calendar? 16 bill made it to the Senate. April, May time frame of 16 A. The scheduler. 17 17 Q. Did you turn that calendar over to counsel? 18 Q. Were these conversations in person, over the 18 A. No, I didn't. I'm sorry. 19 phone, e-mail? How did you communicate with the 19 Q. Do you believe that's responsive to the 20 Lieutenant Governor's Office? 20 requests that were propounded on your office? 21 A. Primarily in person. 21 A. I suppose not. Q. Were they in the Capitol offices? Q. You don't believe that was? 23 23 A. Well, I mean, I guess if -- I didn't search the 24 Q. What was the nature of your conversations with 24 calendar. So then the answer is no, it was not 25 Lieutenant Governor's staff? 25 responsive.

57 59 1 Q. Am I understanding that you didn't turn -- you communications between you and the Senator or you and 2 didn't search it because it was -the Senator and the legislative staff, state agencies, 3 A. I forgot to search it. And so now that you've 3 TLC, and constituents. If you can answer without 4 brought it up, it's not responsive, and I can search for 4 revealing privileged matters, you may do so. 5 5 A. Generally, when you pick up a bill from the 6 Q. Okay. Yeah. I think we're going to ask you to 6 other chamber, you assume most of the work was done in 7 7 make that search and turn it over to counsel. the other chamber. Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) Did you feel you had any 8 MR. FREDERICK: And just for the record, 8 9 9 I'll object to the request. obligation to analyze the bill prior to recommending to 10 10 MS. MARANZANO: On what grounds? your boss that he take a position on it? 11 MR. FREDERICK: On the grounds that it's 11 MR. FREDERICK: I think I'll make the same 12 12 privileged and not relevant and not reasonably instruction: Don't reveal thoughts, mental impressions, 13 calculated to lead to discovery of relevant evidence. 13 or communications that are privileged. But if you can 14 14 MS. MARANZANO: Okay. But I'm asking her answer without doing, so you may answer the question. 15 15 to turn it over to you. I mean, you can still do a A. I did review the bill prior to making a 16 privilege review. 16 recommendation. 17 MR. FREDERICK: Fair enough. Fair enough. 17 Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) And did you feel that you 18 That's fine. I understand. needed to do anything in addition to reviewing the bill 19 MS. MARANZANO: Okay. For the record, our 19 prior to making a recommendation to the Senator? 20 position is who the Senator met with on the dates is not 20 A. No. actually privileged. The substance, we understand 21 21 Q. Were you aware that if this bill had been 22 you're asserting privilege over. But we would ask that, 22 passed, it would have been subject to Section 5 of the 23 at the very least, she'd turn that information over to 23 Voting Rights Act? 24 24 you. A. Yes. 25 MR. FREDERICK: And we understand. 25 Q. And did you believe that includes any 58 60 MS. MARANZANO: Yeah, 1 1 obligation to take any additional steps before 2 Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) Did Senator -- yes. 2 recommending a position to Senator Fraser? 3 A. Just so we can be clear, the Senator meets with 3 4 people unexpectedly, and it doesn't make to it his 4 Q. Are you aware of whether the House analyzed the 5 calendar. impact of HB 218? 6 A. I'm not aware. A. So there may have been meetings that have took 7 Q. Do you know whether there was any attempt in 8 place that will not reflected on his calendar. 8 the House to analyze whether HB 218 would have a 9 Q. Okay. And are there any documents that reflect 9 disproportionate impact on minority voters? 10 those meetings? 10 A. I'm not aware. 11 A. Again, the meetings that just took place 11 Q. Who would know that information? 12 unexpectedly, no, ma'am. 12 A. The House author. 13 Q. Okay. Did you review any studies that would be 13 Q. And that was? 14 related to HB 218? 14 A. Representative Betty Brown. 15 A. No. 15 Q. What was the purpose of HB 218? 16 Q. Did anyone in your office? 16 MR. FREDERICK: Object on grounds of 17 A. No. 17 privilege. To the extent the question calls for 18 Q. Did the Senator -- did you or the Senator make 18 thoughts or mental impressions of you, Senator Fraser, 19 any attempt to determine who among registered voters did 19 or communications that you or the Senator have had with 20 not possess one of the forms of identification listed in 20 other legislators, staff, agencies, TLC, or 21 HB 218? 21 constituents, I instruct you not to answer. But to the 22 A. No. extent that you are able to identify the purpose of the 23 Q. Why not? 23 bill without relying on privileged matters, you are free 24 MR. FREDERICK: Object to the extent it 24 to answer the question. 25 calls for thoughts, mental impressions, or 25 A. I think the record from the State Affairs

61 63 1 Committee hearing on House Bill 218 will show that the and the bill gets voted out of committee, and Senator 2 Senator said the intent was to stop in-person voter 2 places the bill on the intent calendar. 3 fraud. Q. Can I stop for a second. 4 Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) And how does this bill stop 4 A. Uh-huh. 5 in-person voter fraud? 5 Q. I'm asking you particularly about HB 218, not 6 MR. FREDERICK: Object to the extent it 6 about a general description. 7 7 calls for speculation and object to the extent it calls A. House Bill 218 was voted out of the House, and 8 for thoughts, mental impressions, or privileged 8 I can't speak to how it got out of the House. You need 9 communications. But to the extent you can answer 9 to go back and talk to Betty Brown about that. House 10 without relying on privileged matters, you may do so. 10 Bill 218 showed up in the Senate, was read, Lieutenant 11 11 A. What was the question? Governor referred it to the Senate State Affairs 12 12 Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) How does HB 218 solve Committee. The Senate State Affairs Committee had the 13 in-person -- or help with in-person voter fraud? Is 13 bill. Senator Fraser notified the Senate State Affairs 14 14 that what -- what did you say the purpose of the bill Committee that he wanted to sponsor HB 218 and requested 15 is? Why don't you repeat that? 15 a hearing. The bill was set for a hearing by the 16 A. If you look at the record from the State 16 Chairman of Senate State Affairs. The bill had a 17 Affairs Committee hearing, the Senator said that the 17 hearing. I don't remember if this bill sat in State 18 intent of a voter ID bill was to stop in-person voter 18 Affairs or if it was voted out the same day it was 19 19 heard. You'd have to look at the record. But the bill 20 Q. And so my question is: How does this bill do 20 was voted out of committee. 21 that? 21 And Senator Fraser decided to move forward 22 MR. FREDERICK: Same instruction. 22 with the bill, and so he notified, via the intent 23 23 A. I'll assert privilege. calendar notification process, the other senators that 24 24 Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) Is that the only purpose of he wanted to hear the bill, and we had the bill in 25 HB 218? 25 Intent for quite a while. 62 64 1 MR. FREDERICK: Same objection and 1 This particular bill, we tried to move one 2 instruction. Don't reveal thoughts, mental impressions 2 day, when we thought we had the necessary votes, and we 3 or communications with legislative staff, agencies, TLC 3 were not successful, and the bill died. 4 or constituents. If you are able to answer without 4 Q. Okay. So I'm going to ask you a couple of 5 doing so, you may. 5 questions about that process as you've described it. 6 A. Again, according to the record, if you look at 6 I believe that you testified that the 7 what Senator Fraser said in the State Affairs Committee 7 Lieutenant Governor reviews a bill, after it gets voted 8 8 hearing, his only intent is to stop in-person voter out of the House, and than refers it to committee? 9 9 A. Yes, ma'am. 10 Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) Can you describe to me the 10 Q. Does every bill that gets voted out of the 11 procedural history of after HB 218 was introduced, what 11 House get referred to some Senate committee? 12 happened? 12 A. Yes, ma'am. 13 MR. FREDERICK: I'll object on grounds of 13 Q. And does the Lieutenant Governor solely -- is 14 vagueness, but you can answer if you can. 14 that decision of which committee to refer it to solely 15 A. I cannot --15 that of the Lieutenant Governor's? 16 Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) I'm looking for a general 16 A. Based on the current Senate rules, yes. 17 summary of what happened with the bill. 17 Q. And you mean the 2011 rules? 18 A. I mean, the House process is the House 18 A. 2007, but even now in 2011, yes, ma'am. 19 19 process. The bill gets filed, gets sent to committee, Q. Okay. And you said that the Senator, Senator 20 gets voted out of committee, it goes to calendars, goes Fraser notified the committee on State Affairs that he 21 the Floor, gets passed. In the Senate, it gets -- comes 21 wanted to sponsor this bill? to over to the Senate, then just like every bill, A. Yes, ma'am. 23 Lieutenant Governor reviews it, refers it to a 23 Q. Why did he do that? 24 committee, committee chairman decides to give it a 24 MR. FREDERICK: Well, object to the extent 25 25 hearing or not, and the bill has a hearing in committee, it calls for the Senator's thoughts, mental impressions,

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65 67 or any communications that you had with him, and I will Q. What were those concerns? 2 instruct you not to answer. A. I cannot -- I cannot speak to what they 3 A. I'll assert privilege. 3 actually said. 4 4 MR. FREDERICK: Okay. Q. Did anybody raise any concerns about the impact 5 5 Jennifer, sometime soon, if we could take HB 218 might have on minority voters? 6 a quick break. 6 MR. FREDERICK: Well, object and instruct 7 MS. MARANZANO: Yeah, just give me a 7 you not answer to the extent that the question calls for 8 couple of minutes. 8 communications that you had or Senator Fraser had with 9 MR. FREDERICK: Sure. Sure. 9 legislators or legislative staff, agencies, TLC, or Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) And you said the committee 10 10 constituents. But to the extent you can answer without held hearings on HB 218? The Committee on State Affairs 11 11 revealing. 12 held hearings on HB 218? 12 A. I mean, the record is there. The hearing was 13 A. Held a hearing. I don't think they had 13 videotaped. I think that you could watch it. I don't 14 multiple. I think they had one. 14 remember specifically. 15 Q. Who invited the witnesses to testify at that 15 Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) Okay. Did the bill change 16 committee hearing? 16 at all in committee? 17 MR. FREDERICK: I'm going to object to 17 A. I don't think so, but -- yeah, I don't think 18 that, and to the extent it calls for communications that 18 so. I don't remember. I mean, we might have made minor 19 any legislator had or that you or Senator Fraser had 19 tweaks, but I don't think so. 20 with legislators, staff, agencies, TLC, constituents, or 20 Q. Okay. 21 21 potential witnesses, I'll instruct you not to answer. MS. MARANZANO: Let's take a five-minute 22 To the extent you can answer without revealing the 22 break. 23 substance of conversations, you can do so. 23 (Recess from 11:11 a.m. to 11:32 a.m.) 24 A. I don't remember that there was an invited 24 (By Ms. Maranzano) Ms. McCoy, before the break, 25 25 panel. It was just the process of laying out a bill by we were talking about HB 218. Who brought HB 218 to the 66 68 1 the Senator and then the public testifying. Floor of the Senate? 2 2 I earlier said that I think I talked to A. Senator Fraser. 3 the Republican Party of Texas about coming and 3 Q. Did anyone ask the Senator to bring it to the 4 testifying, so I may have called a few people that I 4 5 thought would be helpful to the passage of the bill 5 MR. FREDERICK: Object to the extent that besides the Republican Party of Texas. I'm not sure. 6 calls for communications with other legislative staff in And then the one constituent that we talked to quite a 7 this case the legislators or staff members that's not on 8 bit about this bill. Other than that, I don't think 8 the public record, I will instruct you not to answer. 9 9 there was invited to testimony. If you can answer without revealing that, you may 10 10 Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) So the one constituent was answer. 11 Skipper Wallace? 11 A. I'll assert privilege. 12 A. Yes. 12 Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) Why was Senator Fraser 13 Q. And are you saying that you may have invited 13 playing a leadership role in HB 218? 14 him to testify as well? 14 MR. FREDERICK: I'll object to the extent 15 A. I think I didn't invite him to testify. I 15 that calls for thoughts or mental impressions of Senator 16 think I was more making sure he knew that the bill had 16 Fraser about HB 218 or communications with other 17 17 been scheduled for hearing. legislators, staff, or state agencies. If you can 18 18 Q. Do you remember about how many members of the answer without revealing subjective mental impressions 19 public testified at that hearing? 19 or you may do so. 20 A. I do not. 20 A. I'll assert privilege. 21 Q. Can you approximate? 21 Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) When HB 218 was brought at 22 A. I cannot. It's in the record, however. the time Floor of the Senate, what was your role? 23 Q. Okay. Did anybody raise any concerns about 218 23 A. My role with House Bill 218 at that point was 24 during this committee hearing? 24 to help the Senator with his talking points, and that's 25 A. My recollection is yes 25

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1	Q. Did you draft his talking points?	1	218?
2	A. Yes.	2	MR. FREDERICK: I'll object to the extent
3	Q. Did you save those talking points?	3	it calls for thoughts or mental impressions of any
4	A. Yes.	4	legislators or staff of pending legislation or
5	Q. Do you still have them?	5	communications with other legislators of Senator Fraser
6	A. Yes.	6	or staff. But if you can answer without revealing
7	Q. Were those turned over to your counsel?	7	privileged matters, you may do so.
8	A. Yes.	8	A. After the bill moved, Senator Uresti voted no.
9	Q. Did you do any research prior to drafting those	9	Q. Can you
10	talking points?	10	A. So I did not know how he was going to vote
11	A. I read the bill book that Representative Brown	11	prior to the bill moving. After he voted, he voted
12	provided to us.	12	no. After we voted, he voted no.
13	Q. And what does the bill book include?	13	Q. Well, why did you bring the bill to the Floor
14	A. I don't remember what the bill book included	14	when he was absent?
15	specifically. Typically, a bill book has copies of the	15	MR. FREDERICK: Object to the extent the
16	legislation, copies of the bill analysis, copies of the	16	question calls for thoughts and mental impressions about
17	fiscal note, and occasionally, supporting documents.	17	pending legislation or communications indications that
18	This bill book had all of those things. I do not	18	are privileged. I instruct you not to answer. If you
19	remember what those supporting documents were.	19	can answer without revealing privileged matters, you may
20	Q. Did you do any additional research other than	20	do so.
21	read the bill book?	21	A. I'll assert privilege.
22	A. No.	22	Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) Do you think it's important
23	Q. Why not?	23	to give every Senator a chance to weigh in on a bill
24	MR. FREDERICK: I'll object. I believe	24	like HB 218?
25	that question calls for your mental impressions about	25	MR. FREDERICK: I'll object as
	70		72
1	pending legislation. I'll instruct not to answer.	1	argumentative, but you may answer if you can.
2	Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) Are you going to follow your	2	Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) Are you able to answer that,
3	counsel's instruction not to answer the question?	3	Ms. McCoy?
4	A. Yes, ma'am.	4	A. No.
5	Q. Okay. When HB 218 was brought to the Floor of	5	Q. No, you're not able to answer or
6	the Senate, did or did HB 218 require the support of	6	A. I'm sorry.
7	two-thirds of the senators to bring bill to the Floor	7	Q no, you don't think it's important to
8	for a vote?	8	A. No, I don't think it's important that every
9	A. Yes.	9	Senator vote on every specific piece of legislation,
10	Q. When Senator Fraser brought HB 218 to the	10	including House Bill 218.
11	Floor, how many senators were present at that time?	11	Q. Do you know Senator's Uresti's ethnicity?
12	A. I don't recall exactly. Either 29 or 30.	12	A. Yes.
13	Q. I believe you testified earlier that the	13	Q. What ethnicity is he?
14	Senator brought the bill to the Floor when he he	14	A. He's Hispanic.
. 15	tried to move this bill on a day when you thought it	15	Q. Do you know anything about the district that he
16	would pass?	16	represents?
17	A. Yes, ma'am.	17	A. Not specifically.
18	Q. What did you mean by that?	18	Q. Do you know if he made any comments about
19	We knew that a particular Senator was absent.	19	HB 218 and the impact it would have on his constituents?
20	Q. Which Senator was absent?	20	A. I do not know.
21	A. Senator Uresti.	21	Q. Would that impact your thoughts on whether it
22	Q. Why was Senator Uresti absent?	22	was important to give him an opportunity to vote on
23	A. If you look at the record from that day, I	23	HB 218?
24	think he was excused because he was sick.	24	MR. FREDERICK: Objection, calls for
25	Q. Did you know Senator Uresti's position on HB	25	speculation.

75 73 1 Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) You can ahead and answer the members present. A. I'm sorry. You need to ask the question Q. What do you think the purpose of that 3 again. I don't know what you're asking me. 3 requirement is? 4 Q. I'm asking if you thought that Senator Uresti 4 A. I can't speak to the purpose. It's just the 5 5 believed that HB 218 would impact his constituents, way the Senate has done business. 6 would you think it was important that he be given an 6 Q. But as somebody who has worked there since 7 opportunity to take a vote on that bill? 1992, do you have any thoughts on what you think the 8 MR. FREDERICK: Same objection. You can 8 purpose of that is? 9 9 answer. A. General consensus on bills. 10 10 A. I think, again, generally, every bill impacts Q. Are most bills brought to the Floor by getting 11 every Senators' constituents. And generally, Senators 11 two-thirds majority support? 12 should on the Floor to vote, but not -- we don't have a 12 13 13 31 -- we don't always 31 Senators on the Floor to vote. Q. After HB 218 failed to get two-thirds majority 14 14 support, did anything further happen to that bill? And so with Senator Uresti, I can't speak to Senator 15 15 Uresti's constituents what they think is important or 16 16 not important for him to vote on. Q. Who were the main supporters of HB 218? 17 Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) But am I understanding you 17 MR. FREDERICK: I'll object to the extent 18 correctly that your position is, you don't think every 18 that it calls for communications that you or Senator 19 Senator needs to vote on every bill, including HB 218? 19 Fraser might have had with legislators, staff, agencies, 20 A. That's correct. 20 or constituents or thoughts and mental impressions. But 21 21 Q. And did you say that the bill -- well, after if you can answer without that, I think you're free to 22 the first vote was taken on HB 218, was there answer. 23 verification of the vote that was taken? 23 A. Well, I think the record will show, if you look 24 24 A. I think that's what it's called, yes. I think at the vote in the Senate, you're talking about who the 25 25 of we - they voted again. I don't know if it was a supporters were in the Senate: Republican Senators 74 76 1 verification or if they just chose to vote again. I'm 1 supported it, Democrat Senators did not. 2 2 not really sure how that worked. But there was a second Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) How about, were there any --3 3 would you consider anybody from the Executive Branch to 4 Q. And did you say Senator Uresti arrived for that 4 be a main supporter of HB 218? 5 vote? 5 MR. FREDERICK: Same objection. To the A. He did. 6 extent it calls for communications between you or Q. And what happened to HB 218? 7 Senator Fraser and a member the Executive Branch or 8 8 A. It failed to suspend the regular order of their thoughts or mental impressions, I instruct you not 9 9 business rule. to answer. If you can answer without revealing that, 10 10 Q. Was that because it did not have a two-thirds you can answer. 11 majority --11 A. I'll assert purchase. 12 A. That's correct. 12 Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) Was there any outside groups Q. Two-thirds majority support? 13 13 or advocacy groups that you would consider to be in the 14 A. That's correct. 14 group of the main supporters of HB 218? 15 Q. What is the purpose of the two-thirds rule? 15 MR. FREDERICK: Again, I'll instruct you 16 16 A. There is not a rule that's the two-thirds not to answer and object on privilege, to the extent 17 17 rule. The rule is the regular order of business rule, that it would require you to reveal the substance of any 18 18 and that rule says that as a bill comes out of the conversation. But to the extent it's just seeking 19 calendar, it's placed on the regular order of business, 19 identity, then you may identify. and you're supposed to vote in that order. So there is 20 A. I honestly don't remember who testified for and 21 21 against the bill. Republican Party, I think, was for no two-thirds rule. 22 22 Q. So to vote on a bill out of order, does that 23 require two-thirds majority support? 23 Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) And did you say -- you said 24 A. You have to suspend the regular order of 24 most of the legislators who supported the bill were in 25 business rule, and that requires a two-thirds vote of 25 the Republican Party?

77 79 1 A. Yes, ma'am. communications relating to specific legislation. To the 2 Q. Do you believe any part of the purpose of extent you can answer without relying on privileged 3 HB 218 was partisan? 3 matters, you may do so. 4 MR. FREDERICK: I'll object and assert 4 I assert privilege. 5 privilege to the extent that the question seeks thoughts 5 Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) Was Senator Fraser involved or mental impressions about pending legislation or the 6 in a photo identification bill in 2009? 7 substance of communications with legislators, staff, A. Yes, ma'am. 8 agencies, TLC, or constituents. But, I mean, to the 8 (Exhibit 29 marked for identification.) 9 extent that you can identify -- to the extent you're Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) Ms. McCoy, I'm showing you 10 what has been marked as Deposition Exhibit 29. Do you 10 able to identify a purpose without relying on those 11 matters, you're free to answer the question. 11 recognize this? A. I think the purpose of the bill, from Senator 12 12 A. Yes, ma'am. 13 Fraser and our office's perspective, was to stop 13 Q. And what is this? 14 14 in-person voter fraud. It wasn't partisan. A. I think it's the filed version of Senate Bill 15 15 Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) Who were the main opponents to HB 218? 16 16 Q. Can you take a look at it and tell me what 17 A. I don't remember. 17 forms of identification would be allowed in this bill? Q. You don't remember any of them? 18 18 A. Section 10 of the bill shows six different 19 A. I don't. 19 forms of photo ID that would be acceptable, including a 20 Q. Do you believe that HB 218 would have had a 20 driver's license or ID card, a military card, a citizen 21 discriminatory impact on minority voters? 21 certificate that has a photograph, a passport, a 22 MR. FREDERICK: I'll object to the extent 22 concealed handgun license, and a valid ID card from a 23 it calls for your thoughts and mental impressions about 23 federal or local government, or two forms of nonphoto 24 24 pending legislation and communications, and based on ID, including registration cards, utility bills, 25 that, I will instruct you not to answer the question. 25 official mail, birth certificates, marriage license or 78 80 1 A. I'll assert privilege. divorce decrees, court records. 2 2 Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) Are you familiar with Q. Is -- I think I didn't ask you this question. 3 Section 2 of the Voting Rights Act? 3 Is this the bill that Senator Fraser introduced in 2009? 4 4 A. No A. I think I said it was the filed version, yes, Q. Not at all? 5 ma'am. 6 A. Not at all. 6 Q. Okav. Q. Would it surprise you if I told you that 7 A. I don't know that to be exact, but based on the 8 Section 2 includes an antidiscrimination provision that 8 title of the bill, it looks like it's the filed version. 9 applies to all 50 states? 9 Q. Okay. And this bill would allow for a voter to 10 10 A. I don't know anything about Section 2, so ... show one form of photo identification or two forms of 11 Q. So you've never made any effort to ensure that 11 nonphoto identification? 12 legislation you worked on complied with Section 2 of the 12 A. That's correct. 13 Voting Rights Act? 13 Q. I believe you testified earlier that two forms MR. FREDERICK: Objection, argumentative. 14 14 of nonphoto identification would verify a voter's 15 15 Objection, assumes facts not in evidence. identity in both instances? 16 16 A. I don't know anything about Section 2. A. Uh-huh. 17 Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) Do you think a federal law 17 Q. What are the instances --18 is required to make sure a piece of legislation doesn't 18 MR. DUNN: Was that a yes? 19 discriminate against minorities? 19 THE WITNESS: Yes. 20 A. No. Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) What are the instances that 21 21 Q. Do you make any attempts to make sure that a nonphoto ID would not verify a voter's identity? 22 legislation you work on doesn't discriminate against MR. FREDERICK: Objection to the extent it 23 23 calls for speculation, but you can answer. 24 MR. FREDERICK: I object, to the extent it 24 A. Again, if someone is trying to cheat the 25 25 calls for you to reveal thoughts, mental impressions, or system, they can -- nonphoto IDs can be reproduced and

81 83 1 manipulated. 1 research reports, and compiled that information for the 2 Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) Can photo IDs be reproduced 2 3 and manipulated? 3 Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) What poll data did you 4 MR. FREDERICK: Objection to the extent it 4 gather? 5 5 calls for speculation, but you can answer if you know MR. FREDERICK: Object. That calls for 6 A. Some can. 6 you to reveal your thoughts or mental impressions. I 7 Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) Can you tell me what your 7 will instruct you not to answer on the basis of 8 involvement was in the development of SB 362? 8 privilege. 9 A. Senate Bill 362 as filed was the legislation 9 Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) Are you following your 10 10 that the House sent to us from House Bill 218. So counsel's instruction not to answer that question? 11 Exhibit 28 is not the bill the Senate was debating, 11 A. Yes, ma'am. 12 because this is the filed version. So after the House 12 Q. What research reports did you gather? 13 manipulated it a while, this is the language they sent 13 MR. FREDERICK: Object on the basis that 14 us. So we refiled the bill that had passed the House 14 calls for thoughts or mental impressions. I'm going to 15 from 2007. We refiled it in 2009. 15 instruct you not to answer on the basis of privilege. 16 Q. Why did Senator Fraser decide to file the bill 16 A. I'll assert privilege, yes, ma'am. 17 in the Senate in 2009? 17 Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) All right. Why did you 18 MR. FREDERICK: Object. That question 18 decide to look at poll data when you were doing research 19 seeks thoughts or mental impressions of Senator Fraser. 19 on this question? MR. FREDERICK: I object. That answer I'll instruct you not to answer on the basis of 20 21 21 calls for your thoughts or mental impression on pending 22 I'll assert privilege. 22 legislation. I instruct you not to answer on the basis 23 Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) So you filed -- I'm sorry. 23 24 Senator Fraser filed a bill that was -- that had been 24 A. I'll assert privilege. 25 25 previously filed in the House; is that correct? And SB Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) Did the Senator cite any of 82 84 1 362 was a version of a previously-filed bill in the 1 the poll data or reports that you had gathered on the 2 House? 2 public record? 3 A. Senate Bill 362 was the version of House Bill 3 A. Yes. 4 218 that the House sent us, the engrossed version of 4 Q. Which polls or reports did he cite? 5 House Bill 218 from 2007. 5 A. In 2009, he cited Rasmussen Poll on the 6 Q. Okay. And you did not make any changes to the 6 record. He cited the Carter-Baker Commission report on 7 bill prior to filing SB 362? 7 the record. And I don't know that I can recall more 8 A. I think Senate Bill 362, as filed, was exactly 8 than those two on the record. 9 the language that was House Bill 218 as it came out of 9 Q. Were there any polls that you had found in 10 the Senate committee on State Affairs. 10 doing your research that the Senator did not cite on the 11 Q. Did you do any -- we've talked a little bit 11 public record? 12 about what you did in relation to House Bill 218. Did 12 MR. FREDERICK: I object on the basis that 13 you take any additional steps, in terms of developing or 13 that calls for your thoughts or mental impression, 14 working on SB 362, with regards to any research you did 14 communications. I instruct you not to answer on the 15 any studies you looked at? 15 basis of privilege, except to the extent that you can 16 A. Yes, ma'am. 16 answer yes or no if there are such reports. 17 Q. And what did you do? 17 A. No. 18 MR. FREDERICK: I'll object to the extent 18 Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) Were there any studies that 19 this calls for you to reveal thoughts or mental 19 you had found or other research you had found that the impressions, any communications with legislators, staff, 20 Senator did not cite on the public record? 21 agencies, TLC, or constituents, I instruct you not to 21 MR. FREDERICK: Same objection, same 22 reveal the substance of those communications or your instruction. You may answer yes or no. 23 23 thoughts or mental impressions. If you can answer A. Yes. 24 without revealing those matters, you may do so. 24 Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) And what were those?

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MR. FREDERICK: I object on the basis that

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A. I gathered more poll data. I gathered more

87 85 seeks thoughts or mental impressions and communications months pregnant with twins when we were debating Senate 2 that are privileged. I instruct you not to answer on 2 Bill 362, so I don't remember a lot. 3 the basis of privilege. I probably spoke to a dozen Senators about 4 A. But I can answer because I don't remember the 4 Senate Bill 362. And as the bill moved through the 5 5 names of those reports. Senate, Senator Williams, Senator Ellis, Senator West, 6 6 Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) Do you remember how many Senator Duncan, Senator Van de Putte, Senator Whitmire. 7 7 there were? 2009, Senator Huffman, was she in the Senate? Senator 8 A. Four or five. Three, four, five, something 8 Harris. Generally, I mean, a lot of senators I --9 9 like that. Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) Uh-huh. So is it fair to 10 Q. Do you remember what they were about? 10 say that you spoke to senators who -- those senators who 11 A. Voter identification. 11 voted for and against SB 362? Q. Anything more specific than voter 12 12 A. Yes, ma'am. 13 13 identification? Q. Did you speak to the Lieutenant Governor's 14 MR. FREDERICK: I'll object. That seeks 14 Office about SB 362? 15 thoughts and mental impressions, communications. I 15 A. Yes, ma'am. 16 object and instruct you not to answer on the basis of 16 Q. How many times? 17 privilege. 17 A. I mean, I probably spoke to them every day as 18 A. I'll assert privilege. 18 the bill was being scheduled for hearing and being 19 Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) When you were working on SB 19 heard, and then probably not at all until the House was 20 362, did you study any other state's identification 20 done with it, and it was moving back over, and then 21 21 again every day until we voted on it again. 22 MR. FREDERICK: I'll object to the extent 22 Q. Can you tell me, generally, what those 23 that calls for your thoughts or mental impressions or 23 conversations, the nature of those conversations? 24 24 communications with legislators, staff, agencies, TLC, MR. FREDERICK: I'll object to the extent 25 or constituents, instruct you not to answer on the basis 25 it asks you to reveal the substance or content of those 86 88 of privilege. However, if you can answer without 1 conversations, which are subject to privilege. However, 2 revealing privileged matters, you may do so. 2 to the extent you're able to identify a general subject 3 A. On the record, Senator Fraser said that he had 3 matter, you may answer. 4 looked at how Indiana was working. 4 We generally spoke about the legislative 5 5 Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) Did you look at any process and we generally spoke about the bill itself. 6 information or study information from any interest 6 Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) The legislative process, do 7 7 groups in relation to SB 362? you mean how the bill would get passed? 8 MR. FREDERICK: I'll make the same 8 MR. FREDERICK: I'll object to the extent 9 objection that this question calls for thoughts or 9 that seeks the content of privileged communications and 10 10 mental impressions about pending legislation and your instruct you not to answer. 11 investigative process. I instruct you not to answer on 11 A. I'll assert privilege. 12 12 the basis of privilege, except to the extent you can Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) Were those conversations by 13 answer without revealing privileged matters, you may do 13 phone or in person? 14 14 A. I spoke to Lieutenant Governor's Office. I 15 A. I don't remember. 15 generally spoke to them in person. Q. (By Ms. Maranzano) Did you have any 16 16 Q. Is there anybody from the Lieutenant Governor's 17 communications about SB 362 with other legislators? 17 Office who you spoke to who you haven't already 18 A. Yes. 18 testified about? 19 Q. Which ones? 19 A. In 2009? MR. FREDERICK: I'll just issue a 20 Q. Uh-huh. 21 21 cautionary instruction. I don't think that this A. I would add Bryan Hebert to the list. 22 question is seeking the content of those communications, 22 Q. And who is Bryan Hebert? 23 so I would instruct you not to reveal the content, but 23 A. He was Lieutenant Governor's primary staff 24 you may identify people with whom you spoke. 24 person for State Affairs in 2009. 25 A. Can we just on the record say that I was four Q. Do you know when Bryan Hebert started working